Once Was Iwan Effendi

About the Artist



As the Co-Founder and Co-Artistic Director of Yogyakarta's Papermoon Puppet Theatre, Iwan Effendi brings puppet characters to life with their narratives and emotions. His artistic practice spans puppet-making, painting, drawing, and performance, all grounded in a fascination with the memories and stories that each puppet embodies, even when their expressions remain static. This approach invites the viewers to have the authority to interpret it, and by doing so, they find reflections of themselves in the puppets.

His solo exhibitions to date include *articulate*, Mizuma Gallery Tokyo Japan (2024); *preload* at Mizuma Gallery Singapore (2023); *Daydreaming Face* at Ruci Art, Jakarta (2021); *DRAWING withdrawing* (2020) and *Face to Face* at Mizuma Gallery, Singapore (2019); *Eye of the Messenger* at Yavuz Gallery, Singapore (2011); and *Two Shoes for Dancing* at Valentine Willie Fine Art (Project Room), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia (2009). Iwan has also participated in group exhibitions in Bulgaria, Singapore, Australia, The Netherlands, the Philippines, France, Japan, the USA, and Mexico. He has undertaken residencies with the Museum of Art in Kochi, Japan (2015); Federation Square, Melbourne, Australia (2014); and Asian Cultural Council in New York, USA (2009-10) researching puppetry, visual, and performance arts.

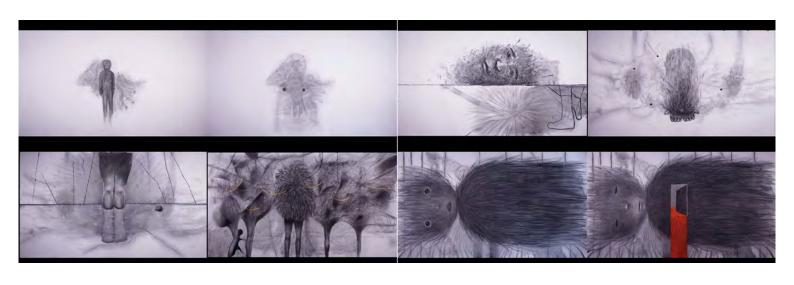


Once Was continues Iwan Effendi's artistic practice, which draws from his background as a puppeteer, incorporating both the core principles and the emotional resonance of puppetry. Upon viewing, the exhibition highlights the contrast between stillness and movement, showcasing a series of moving images, paintings, and drawings on paper. Effendi focuses on the memory of the presence, as the works on paper record traces of the existence and movements of his moving image work, which are erased and redrawn repeatedly. As a result, those imprints suggest that these movements have left a lasting mark—something tangible, yet still connected to the action itself. Beyond the subjects depicted, Effendi is equally interested in the traces left behind by the layered history of action, seen as an ongoing dialogue between permanence and impermanence, the visible and the invisible. Each iteration builds upon the last, not to cover it, but to coexist.

'Sometimes a sheet of paper will end up as a grey mess after drawings have happened and then been erased and erased and erased'

- William Kentridge

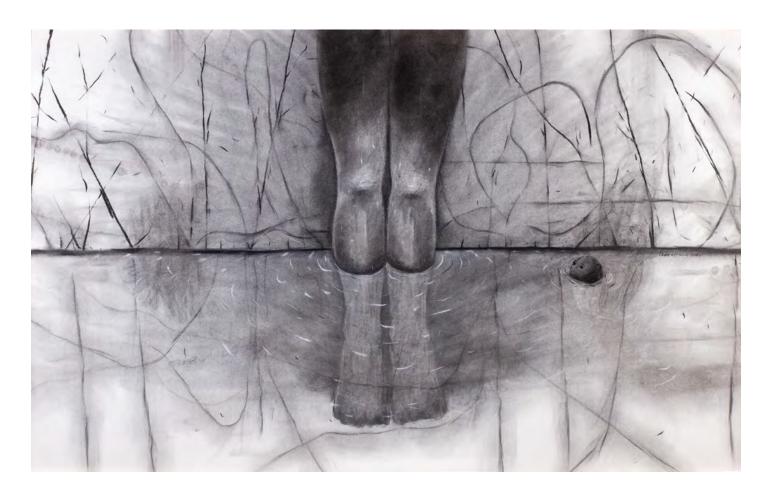




wanting to hold, needing to let go, 2025 single-channel animated video 6 minutes 35 seconds edition of 3 + 1AP

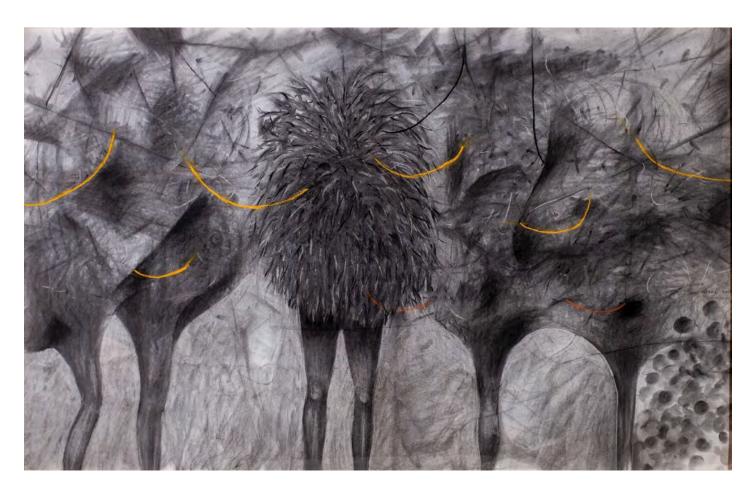
video preview available upon request





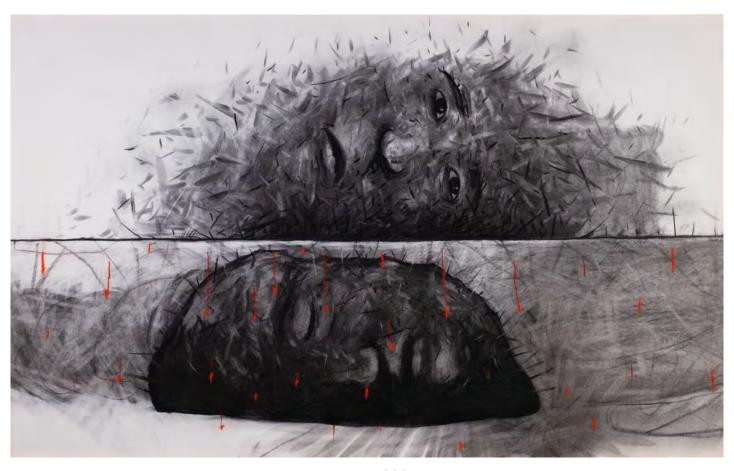
submerged, 2025 75 x 122 cm (unframed) charcoal and softpastel on paper





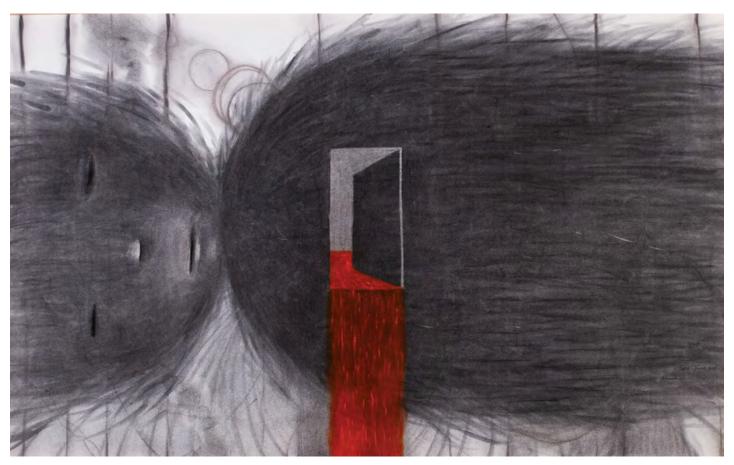
scenery, 2025 75 x 122 cm (unframed) charcoal and softpastel on paper





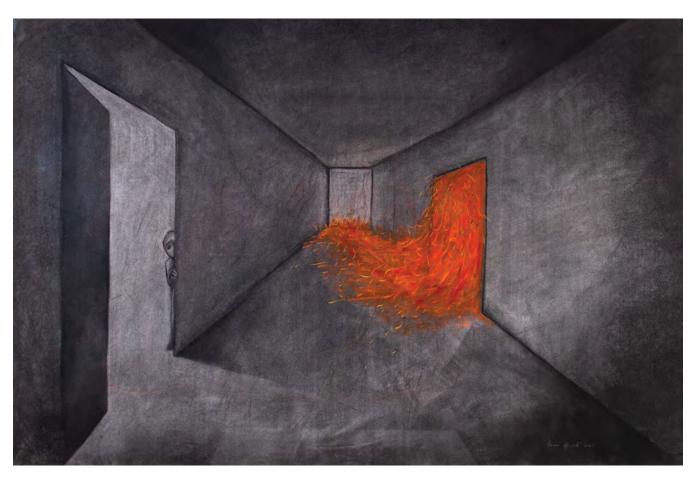
memory, 2025 75 x 122 cm (unframed) charcoal and softpastel on paper





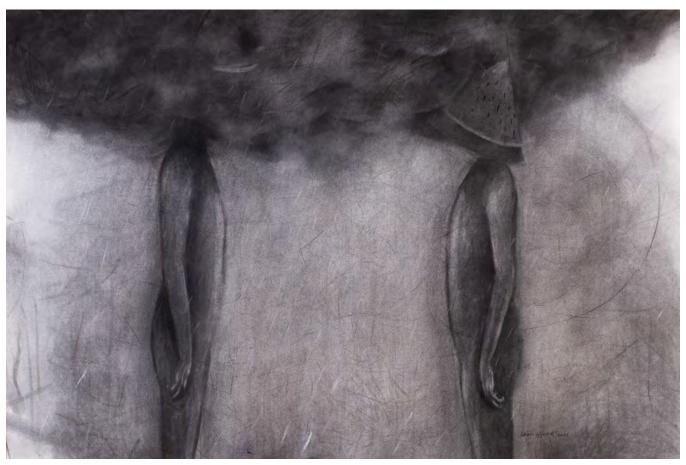
heart, 2025 75 x 122 cm (unframed) charcoal and softpastel on paper





empty space, 2025 75 x 122 cm (unframed) charcoal and softpastel on paper





dialog, 2025 75 x 122 cm (unframed) charcoal and softpastel on paper





bystander, 2025 75 x 122 cm (unframed) charcoal and softpastel on paper



This exhibition reflects a shift in Effendi's focus from the puppet itself to the importance of the puppeteer's invisibility, where the puppet only comes to life when the puppeteer goes unnoticed. The exhibition title suggests elements of memory and transformation, particularly in a puppeteer's process of capturing, embodying, and ultimately translating a story and identity into a puppet, only to later disappear from view. Part of Effendi's process leaves no room for a backward glance; he erases what he has drawn, layering each scene over the last, making it impossible to return to the original trace—yet opening space for movement.



manipulate, 2025 130 x 160 cm charcoal, softpastel, and acrylic spray on canvas





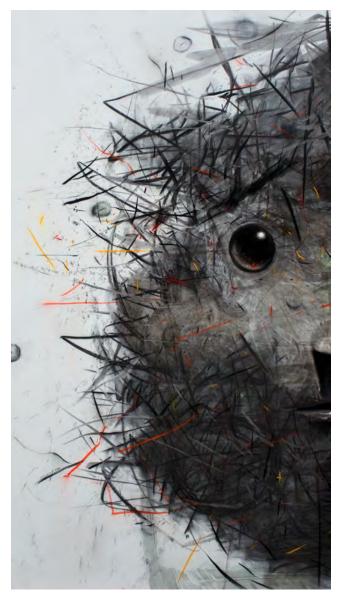
squeeze, 2025 70.5 x 150 cm charcoal, pigment, softpastel, and acrylic spray on canvas





cast no shadow, 2025 150 x 150 cm charcoal and softpastel on canvas





half, 2025 90 x 165 cm charcoal and softpastel on canvas





sequences, 2025 93 x 170 cm charcoal, softpastel, and acrylic spray on canvas



His works on canvas, *Contact Point*, capture the subtle interplay between motion and memory made possible through touch. It references how a puppet gains life and identity once it is touched and moved by the puppeteer—an experience echoed in human interaction.



contact point #6, 2025 37 x 75 cm softpastel on canvas





contact point #1, 2025 62 x 75 cm softpastel on canvas



contact point #3, 2025 40 x 50 cm softpastel on canvas





contact point #2, 2025 37 x 75 cm softpastel on canvas



contact point #7, 2025 75 x 37 cm softpastel on canvas





contact point #4, 2025 47 x 70 cm softpastel on canvas



contact point #5, 2025 62 x 75 cm softpastel on canvas



Effendi concludes with a series of self-portraits, in which he transforms himself into objects and animals as a conversation between movement and stillness, the animate and the inanimate — mirroring the relationship between puppeteer and puppet. At its core, *Once Was* is the language of memory: it implies something that once existed, but has since transformed, thus emphasizing an unseen process and the act of being unseen itself.



chair, 2025 45.5 x 40 cm charcoal, pigment, and softpastel on canvas



bird, 2025 45.5 x 40 cm charcoal, pigment, and softpastel on canvas





book, 2025 45.5 x 40 cm charcoal, pigment, and softpastel on canvas



dog, 2025 45.5 x 40 cm charcoal, pigment, and softpastel on canvas





tree, 2025 45.5 x 40 cm charcoal, pigment, and softpastel on canvas



mantis, 2025 45.5 x 40 cm charcoal, pigment, and softpastel on canvas





how to disappear completely, 2025 29.7 x 21 cm each (7 pieces) pigment, softpastel, and charcoal on paper



Iwan Effendi b. 1979

Lives and works in Yogyakarta, Indonesia

SELECTED SOLO EXHIBITIONS

2025 Once Was, ara contemporary, Jakarta, Indones	2025 G	Once Was	. ara contemi	porary. Jaka	arta. Indonesi
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- 2024 articulate, Mizuma Art Gallery, Tokyo, Japan
- 2023 preload, Mizuma Gallery, Singapore
- 2021 Daydreaming Face, RUCI Art Space, Jakarta, Indonesia
- 2020 DRAWING withdrawing, Mizuma Gallery, Singapore
- 2019 Face to Face, Mizuma Gallery, Singapore
- 2014 Dia and His Secrets, feat. Papermoon Puppet Theatre, Bazaar Art Jakarta, Indonesia
- 2013 Finding Lunang, feat. Papermoon Puppet Theatre, ARTJOG13, Taman Budaya Yogyakarta, Yogyakarta, Indonesia
- 2011 Eye of The Messenger, Yavuz Gallery, Singapore
- 2010 Mwathirika, feat. Papermoon Puppet Theatre, Tembi Contemporary, Yoqyakarta, Indonesia
- 2009 Two Shoes for Dancing, Valentine Willie Fine Art (Project Room), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

SELECTED GROUP EXHIBITIONS

- 2025 We Begin with Everything, ara contemporary, Jakarta, Indonesia The Paper Menagerie, ISA Art Gallery, Jakarta, Indonesia
- 2024 Sandiya Tirto Gunung, Tirto Gunung Art Space. Yogyakarta, Indonesia Salon et Cetera, Ace House Collective, Yogyakarta, Indonesia ICAD by the Bay, Indonesia Design District, Jakarta, Indonesia Tidak Apa Apa, Gallery Yolcha, Osaka, Japan NOW, Ruci Art, Jakarta, Indonesia
- 2023 Beneath the Layers, BAIK Art, Jakarta, Indonesia wARTa #3, Jogja Gallery, Yogyakarta, Indonesia
- 2022 Distrik Seni Sesi 2: Berkelanjutan!, Distrik Seni X Sarinah, Jakarta, Indonesia Broken White Project: Parallel Margins, Vinyl On Vinyl, Makati, Philippines ARTJOG MMXXII: Arts in Common - Expanding Awareness, Jogja National Museum, Yogyakarta, Indonesia wARTa #2, Jogja Gallery, Yogyakarta, Indonesia

 - Salone del Sneakers, C on Temporary, Bandung, Indonesia
 - S.E.A Focus, Mizuma Gallery, Singapore
- 2021 How are we doing?, Mizuma Gallery, Singapore Broken White Project #4, Ace House Collective, Yogyakarta, Indonesia S.E.A Focus, Mizuma Gallery, Singapore
- 2020 Jumping the Shadow, Sapar Contemporary, New York, United States
- 2019 Eastern Rhythms, History Museum of Sofia, Sofia, Bulgaria INTENTION, PLEASE!, Edwin's Gallery, Jakarta, Indonesia
- 2018 REDRAW III: UGAHARI, Edwin's Gallery, Jakarta, Indonesia Folkloristics, Mizuma Gallery, Singapore
- 2017 Carte Blanche, Mizuma Gallery, Singapore

- 2015 REVITALISASI MUSEUM WIDAYAT, Museum H Widayat, Magelang, Indonesia ARTJOG 8: Infinity in Flux, Taman Budaya Yogyakarta, Yogyakarta, Indonesia BETWIXT AND BETWEEN, Lir Space, Yogyakarta, Indonesia
- 2014 Neo Iconoclas, Langgeng Gallery, Magelang, Indonesia Jeforah, KotaLama, Jakarta, Indonesia ARTJOG 2014: Legacies of Power, Taman Budaya Yogyakarta, Yogyakarta, Indonesia Anachron -Light in Winter Festival, Federation Square, Melbourne, Australia ReDraw, Edwin's Gallery, Jakarta, Indonesia
- 2013 *Print Parade: Grafis Minggiran*, Yogyakarta, Indonesia *Made in Commons*, Stedelijk Museum Bureau Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands

SELECTED RESIDENCIES

- 2015 Hide and Seek, Museum of Art, Kōchi, Japan
- 2014 Light in Winter Festival, Federation Square, Melbourne, Australia
- 2012 AIR Koganecho, Yokohama, Japan Manila Contemporary, Manila, Philippines
- 2011 Y-Fest, Circus of Life, Esplanade, Singapore
- 2010 Y-Fest, Esplanade, Singapore
- 2009 2010 Asian Cultural Council, New York, United States

COLLECTIONS

Tumurun Museum, Indonesia



ara comes from the abbreviation of the founders' names: Arlin, Ramadanti, Chandra. Beyond that, the word holds a layered meaning that aligns with the gallery's philosophy. In Sanskrit, ara means a place of shelter, adaptability, and consideration of others. These values are at the heart of ara contemporary, shaping its role in the arts community. The gallery's focus will center on artists, from emerging to established, whose practices engage with the context of Southeast Asia, exploring the connections between immediacy and global discourse. Founded with the mission to thoughtfully advocate for Southeast Asian artists, ara contemporary aims to serve as a dynamic platform for dialogue and collaboration and to contribute to the burgeoning art scene in the region and beyond.

ADDRESS

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